

Using D flip-flops and logic gates, design a Mealy machine that detects the sequence 0010.

A. First, list all the states (s_0 , s_1 , etc.) that we need to define, and briefly define them.

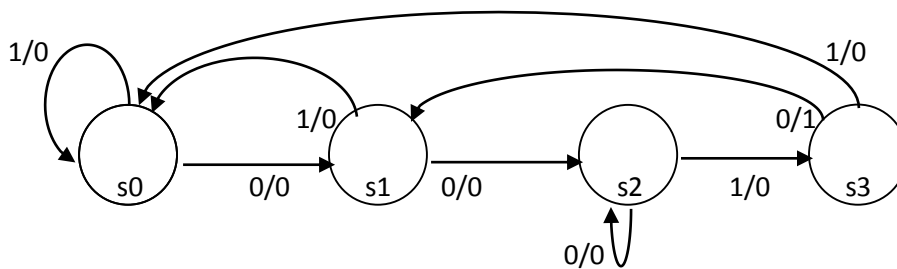
s_0 : first 0 not detected

s_1 : 0 detected

s_2 : 00 detected

s_3 : 001 detected

B. (Four points.) Write out the state diagram (not the circuit diagram).



C. Write out the necessary truth table, showing how Next State and Output depend on Present State and Input.

	q1	q0	In	D1	D0	Out
s_0	0	0	0	0	1	0
s_0	0	0	1	0	0	0
s_1	0	1	0	1	0	0
s_1	0	1	1	0	0	0
s_2	1	0	0	1	0	0
s_2	1	0	1	1	1	0
s_3	1	1	0	0	1	1
s_3	1	1	1	0	0	0

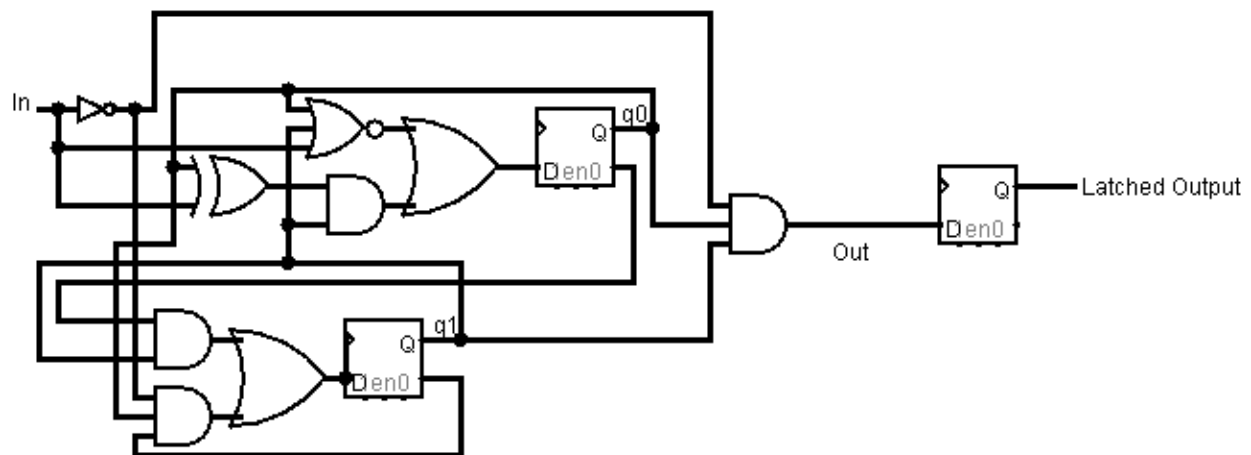
D. (Three points.) Write a logic equation for each bit's Next State and for the Output.

$$D0 = \sim(q0|q1|In) | q1\&(q0\wedge In)$$

$$D1 = q1\&\sim q0 | \sim In\&q0\&\sim q1$$

$$Out = q1 \& q0 \& \sim In$$

E. (Three points.) Write out the circuit diagram.



F. (Ten points.) Verilog module

```
module test2 (input clk, input In, output reg LatchedOutput);
```

```
reg q0;
```

```
reg q1;
```

```
always@(posedge clk)
```

```
begin
```

```
q0 <= ~(q0|q1|In) | q1&(q0^In);
```

```
q1 <= q1&~q0 | ~In&q0&~q1;
```

```
LatchedOutput <= q1 & q0 & ~In;
```

```
end
```

```
endmodule
```